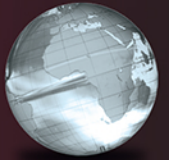


GLOBAL
EDITION



International Relations

TWELFTH EDITION

Jon C.W. Pevehouse
Joshua S. Goldstein



International Relations

International Relations, Global Edition

Table of Contents

Front Cover

Halftitle Page

Title Page

Copyright Page

Brief Contents

Contents

Preface

About the Authors

To the Student

A Note on Nomenclature

Maps

Chapter 1 The Globalization of International Relations

Globalization, International Relations, and Daily Life

Core Principles

Seeking the Collective Good Introduction

IR as a Field of Study

Policy Perspectives

Actors and Influences

State Actors

Nonstate Actors

Levels of Analysis

Globalization

Global Geography

The Evolving International System

The Two World Wars, 1900-1950

The Cold War, 1945-1990

The PostCold War Era, 1990-2018

Public Opinion and International Relations

Chapter Review

Lets Debate the Issue Globalization: Vanishing State Power?

Table of Contents

Chapter 2 Realist Theories

Realism

Power

Defining Power

Estimating Power

Elements of Power

The International System

Anarchy and Sovereignty

Balance of Power

Great Powers and Middle Powers

Power Distribution

Hegemony

The Great Power System, 1500-2000

Alliances

Purposes of Alliances

NATO

Public Opinion and International Relations Public Opinion and ICAN

Seeking the Collective Good NATO in Afghanistan

Other Alliances

Regional Alignments

Strategy

Statecraft

Policy Perspectives Prime Minister of India, Narendra Modi

Rationality in International Relations

The Prisoners Dilemma

Chapter Review

Lets Debate the Issue Can the United States and China Coexist Peacefully?

Chapter 3 Liberal and Social Theories

The Waning of War

Liberal Theories

Kant and Peace

Liberal Institutionalism

International Regimes

Collective Security

Seeking the Collective Good Great Nations Pay Their Bills

Public Opinion and International Relations The United States and the United Nations

The Democratic Peace

Table of Contents

Social Theories

Identities and Ideas Matter

Policy Perspectives President of Georgia, Giorgi Margvelashvili

Postmodernism

Marxism

Peace Studies

Gender Theories

Why Gender Matters

The Masculinity of Realism

Gender in War and Peace

Women in IR

Difference Feminism Versus Liberal Feminism?

Postmodern Feminism

Chapter Review

Lets Debate the Issue Legislative Quotas for Women: An Effective Tool for Equality?

Chapter 4 Foreign Policy

Making Foreign Policy

Models of Decision Making

Individual Decision Makers

Group Psychology

Crisis Management

Domestic Influences

Bureaucracies

Interest Groups

Seeking the Collective Good Israeli-Palestinian Peace Talks

The Military-Industrial Complex

Public Opinion

Public Opinion and International Relations The National Interest and Foreign Policy

Policy Perspectives Prime Minister of Japan, Shinzo Abe

Legislatures

Making Foreign Policy

Careers in International Relations: Government and Diplomacy

Chapter Review

Lets Debate the Issue Should Legislatures Play a Role in Deciding Whether to Use Military Force?

Chapter 5 International Conflict

The Wars of the World

Types of War

Table of Contents

Theories of the Causes of War

Seeking the Collective Good Peace in Latin America

Conflicts of Ideas

Nationalism

Ethnic Conflict

Policy Perspectives Prime Minister of Bangladesh, Sheikh Hasina Wazed

Genocide

Religious Conflict

Public Opinion and International Relations Islamic Extremism

Ideological Conflict

Conflicts of Interest

Territorial Disputes

Control of Governments

Economic Conflict

Chapter Review

Lets Debate the Issue The United States and Russia: A New Cold War?

Chapter 6 Military Force and Terrorism

Conventional Forces

Land Forces: Controlling Territory

Public Opinion and International Relations India: Torn between Military and Domestic Priorities?

Naval Forces: Controlling the Seas

Air Forces: Controlling the Skies

Coordinating Forces: Logistics and Intelligence

Evolving Technologies

Policy Perspectives President of the United States, Donald Trump

Terrorism

Counterterrorism

Weapons of Mass Destruction

Nuclear Weapons

Ballistic Missiles and Other Delivery Systems

Chemical and Biological Weapons

Proliferation

Nuclear Strategy and Arms Control

Seeking the Collective Good Arms Control

States and Militaries

Military Economics

Control of Military Forces

Table of Contents

Civil-Military Relations

Chapter Review

Lets Debate the Issue Negotiations with North Korea: Progress Toward Disarmament or Fools Errand?

Chapter 7 International Organizations, Law, and Human Rights

Roles of International Organizations

The United Nations

The UN System

The Security Council

Peacekeeping Forces

The Secretariat

The General Assembly

UN Programs

Autonomous Agencies

International Law

Sources of International Law

Enforcement of International Law

The World Court

International Cases in National Courts

Law and Sovereignty

Laws of Diplomacy

Just-War Doctrine

Human Rights

Individual Rights Versus Sovereignty

Human Rights Institutions

War Crimes and the ICC

Public Opinion and International Relations Public Opinion on Protection of Human Rights through
Military Intervention by Powerful States

Seeking the Collective Good Responsibility to Protect

The Evolution of World Order

Policy Perspectives International Criminal Court Chief Prosecutor, Fatou Bensouda

Careers in International Relations: International Law

Chapter Review

Lets Debate the Issue Human Rights: A Hollow Promise to the World?

Chapter 8 International Trade

Theories of Trade

Liberalism and Mercantilism

Comparative Advantage

Table of Contents

Political Interference in Markets

Protectionism

Trade Regimes

The World Trade Organization

Seeking the Collective Good Free Trade

Bilateral and Regional Agreements

Public Opinion and International Relations NAFTA

Policy Perspectives President of Mexico, Andrés Manuel López Obrador

Cartels

Industries and Interest Groups

Enforcement of Trade Rules

Economic Globalization

The Evolving World Economy

Resistance to Trade

Chapter Review

Lets Debate the Issue Are Free Trade Agreements Good for the Global Economy?

Chapter 9 Global Finance and Business

Globalization and Finance

The Currency System

About Money

International Currency Exchange

Seeking the Collective Good Currency Stability

Why Currencies Rise or Fall

Policy Perspectives President of Taiwan, Tsai Ing-wen

Central Banks

The World Bank and the IMF

State Financial Positions

National Accounts

International Debt

The Position of the United States

The Position of Russia and Eastern Europe

The Position of Asia

Multinational Business

Multinational Corporations

Foreign Direct Investment

Public Opinion and International Relations Foreign Investment

Host and Home Government Relations

Table of Contents

Careers in International Relations: International Business

Chapter Review

Lets Debate the Issue Foreign Direct Investment: Engine of Growth or Tool of Exploitation?

Chapter 10 International Integration

Globalization and Integration

Integration Theory

The European Union

The Vision of a United Europe

The Treaty of Rome

Structure of the European Union

The Single European Act

The Maastricht Treaty

Monetary Union

Seeking the Collective Good Bailing Out Greece

Expanding the European Union

Policy Perspectives Chancellor of Germany, Angela Merkel

The Lisbon Treaty

Immigration, Brexit, and the Future of Europe

The Power of Information

Connecting the World

Information as a Tool of Governments

Public Opinion and International Relations The Danger of Cyberattacks

Information as a Tool Used Against Governments

Telecommunications and Global Culture

Chapter Review

Lets Debate the Issue Has European Integration Gone as Far as Possible?

Chapter 11 Environment and Population

Interdependence and the Environment

Sustainable Development

Managing the Environment

The Atmosphere

Public Opinion and International Relations Climate Change

Seeking the Collective Good Global Warming

Biodiversity

Forests and Oceans

Policy Perspectives Prime Minister of Ireland, Leo Varadkar

Pollution

Table of Contents

Natural Resources

World Energy

Minerals

Water

Population

The Demographic Transition

Population Policies

Disease

Chapter Review

Lets Debate the Issue Stopping Global Warming: Who Should Pay?

The North-South Gap

The State of the South

Basic Human Needs

Careers in International Relations: Nongovernmental Organizations (NGOs)

World Hunger

Rural and Urban Populations

Women in Development

Migration and Refugees

Public Opinion and International Relations Morality and Health

Seeking the Collective Good The Refugee Regime

Policy Perspectives President of Botswana, Mokgweetsi Masisi

Theories of Accumulation

Economic Accumulation

The World-System

Imperialism

World Civilizations

History of Imperialism, 1500-2000

Effects of Colonialism

Postcolonial Dependency

Revolutionary Movements

Chapter Review

Lets Debate the Issue Immigration Reform: Should Illegal Immigrants in the United States Have a Path to Citizenship?

Chapter 13 International Development

Experiences

The Newly Industrializing Countries

The Chinese Experience

Table of Contents

India Takes Off

Other Experiments

Lessons

Import Substitution and Export-Led Growth

Concentrating Capital for Manufacturing

Corruption

Careers in International Relations: Education and Research

North-South Capital Flows

Foreign Investment

North-South Debt

IMF Conditionality

The South in International Economic Regimes

Policy Perspectives President of Indonesia, Joko Widodo

Foreign Assistance

Patterns of Foreign Assistance

Seeking the Collective Good Trick or Treat for UNICEF

Types of Foreign Assistance

The Politics of Foreign Assistance

Public Opinion and International Relations The Politics of Foreign Aid

The Impact of Foreign Assistance

Chapter Review

Lets Debate the Issue Foreign Aid: A Solution to Development or a Source of Problems?

Chapter 14 Postscript

Glossary

Name Index

Subject Index