

An aerial night photograph of a city, likely London, showing a dense cluster of buildings. Many windows are lit up with warm yellow light, while some modern buildings have blue and purple neon lighting. A large, illuminated glass dome is visible on the left side. The overall scene is a vibrant, high-angle view of urban architecture at night.

TWELFTH EDITION

# APPLIED ECONOMICS

EDITED BY  
ALAN GRIFFITHS & STUART WALL



# Applied Economics

Twelfth Edition

Edited by Alan Griffiths and Stuart Wall

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# Applied Economics

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