

5TH EDITION

SOCIOLOGY

A GLOBAL INTRODUCTION
JOHN J MACIONIS & KEN PLUMMER



THE SOCIOLOGY FILES www.pearsoned.co.uk/plummer

Select from the links in the drop-down menu to access the student study materials.

- 1. Internet sociologist improve your internet research skills using this tutorial.
- **2. Web resources for critical thinking** links to Part Six of the book. A range of materials that link to films, art and novels of sociological interest. It also includes links to the websites.
- 3. Website links a major listing of websites of interest to sociologists.
- **4. Chapter resources** a collection of resources including PowerPoint slides for use in classes, interactive questions, an online glossary and revision flashcards.
- **5. Reading supplements** a selection of short pieces to read which will add to each chapter.
- 6. Tutor's section some comments chapter by chapter which may be of particular interest to tutors.
- 7. Podcasts introducing each part of the textbook and global voices on sociology.
- 8. The Big Vote allowing you to give your view on key debates and see what other students think.
- 9. The Sociology Blog check this regularly for current and 'hot' topics to update your knowledge.
- **10. Pearson** learn more about the textbook, including how to order this title or obtain an inspection copy.



Sociology

Table of Contents

Front Cover

The sociology files

Brief contents

Contents

Preface: how to use this book

Guided tour to the book and website

Part one: Introducing sociology

The sociological imagination

What is sociology?

Methods and research: what sociologists do

The sociologist as critical citizen: sociology in everyday life

Social change and the great transformation 1 Social change and the great transformation 2

Futures: a world brimming with change

Summary Mytasklist

Thinking sociologically, thinking globally

How to think about society: a short tour of sociological theory

The classical, traditional perspectives of sociology

Contemporary perspectives in sociology: multiple perspectives, other voices and

the postmodern

Thinking globally: a global perspective in sociology

Futures: a multi-paradigm discipline in a global world

Summary Mytasklist

Studying the social: an introduction to sociological method

The basics of sociological investigation

What is a sociological truth? matters of epistemology

Making sense of sociological data



The tools of sociological research

Twenty-first-century methods: new directions ahead

Ethical, political and policy questions

Putting it all together: steps in planning a sociological project

Summary Mytasklist

Interlude 1: Researching sport

Part two: The foundations of society:From macro to micro

Societies

Changing patterns of society

Explaining modern industrial society: the classical sociological accounts

Karl marx: capitalism and conflict

Max weber: the rationalisation of society and the disenchantment of the world Emile durkheim: the bonds that tie us together from mechanical to organic

Reviewing the theories

The contemporary shape of world societies

Conclusion: change and societies

Summary Mytasklist

Culture

What is culture?

The major components of culture

Cultural diversity: many ways of life in one world

Muslim cultures: an example

Understanding culture

New developments: the cultural turn and cultural studies Looking ahead: globalisation, global cultures and hybridity

Summary Mytasklist

Groups, organisations and the rise of the network society

Social groups

Organisations

Declining communities and rising networks: the rise of the network society

Looking ahead: the network society

Summary



Mytasklist

Micro-sociology: the social construction of everyday life

The social construction of reality

Becoming social: the process of socialisation

Becoming biographies? two theories of socialisation

The life course and generations

Constructing situations: erving goffman and drama

Ethnomethodology and conversational analysis

Digitalised life: new features of daily interaction

The sociologies of identity, emotion and the body

Concluding reflection: the puzzles of individual and society again

Conclusion: micro-sociology

Summary

Mytasklist

Interlude 2:Researching food

Part three: The unequal world: Difference, Division and social stratification

Inequality, social divisions and social stratification

Introduction: what is social stratification and inequality?

Closed and open systems of stratification: slavery, estate, caste and class

Stratification at work: the cases of japan and russia

The persistence of inequalities in social life

Explaining social stratification

Stratification and technology in global perspective

Looking ahead: inequalities, stratification and divisions in the twenty-first century

Summary

Mytasklist

Global poverty/global inequality

Global stratification

How can inequalities be measured?

The globalisation of the super rich and the localisation of the bottom billion

Key dimensions of global poverty

Dealing with world poverty: the un millennium development goals

Who are the global poor?



Global gender issues

Global inequality: how is it to be explained?

Global inequality: looking ahead

Summary Mytasklist

Class, poverty and welfare: the case of the uk

The nature of social class

Key dimensions of class and social inequality in the uk

Social class in the uk

Social exclusion and the idea of an underclass

Poverty: the lower ends of inequality in capitalist society

The death of class debate

Citizenship and the rise of welfare states

Looking ahead: class in the twenty-first century

Summary Mytasklist

Racism, ethnicities and migration

The social significance of nation, race and ethnicities

Prejudice and racism

Explaining racism

Discrimination

Majority and minority: patterns of interaction

Migration, ethnicity and race

Ethnicity in the uk

Racisms and ethnic antagonisms in europe

The future of ethnic relations: multiple racisms, multiple ethnicities

Summary

Mytasklist

The gender order and sexualities

The gender order

Key terms and basic distinctions: sex and gender?

Patriarchy, gender stratification and sexism

Becoming gendered: the case of gender socialisation

Traditional sociological understandings of gender

Resisting patriarchy: the womens movement and new theories of feminism



Sexualities

Sexuality and stratification

Understanding sexualities: critical sexualities studies

Key elements of sexual stratification: gay and lesbian relations

Social change and sexuality

Looking ahead: gender and sexuality in the twenty-first century

Summary Mytasklist

Age stratification: children, youth and later life

What is the sociology of childhood?

Youth: their cultures and tribes

Growing older

The social implications of ageing

Researching ageing

Looking ahead: ageing in the twenty-first century

Summary Mytasklist

Disabilities, care and the humanitarian society

Clarifying disabilities and differences

The classical social theories and disability

Stigma and outsiders: cultural responses to disabilities

Contemporary disabling responses: legal responses and social policy

The disability movement

Globalisation: differences and disabilities

Mental disorders, mental health and well-being

Humanitarianism, care and the humane society

Looking for the signs of an emerging compassionate society

Looking ahead: disability, difference and change

Summary

Mytasklist

Interlude 3: Researching music andinequalities

Part four: Social structures, social practices and social institutions

Economies, work and consumption



Changing economies: the great transformations and the development of capitalism

Capitalism and its alternatives

The changing nature of work

Unemployment

The world of corporations

Consumption in modern economies

Looking ahead

Summary

Mytasklist

Power, governance and social movements

Power

Types of political system

The rise of nation-states and the globalisation of politics

Gender and power

Political organisation in europe

Explaining power: the classic analysis of power in society

Power beyond the rules

New politics: the rise of social movements The globalisation of human rights regimes?

Summary

Mytasklist

Control, crime and deviance

Some opening definitions

The social and global shapes of crime

The globalisation of crime

Changes in social control

Explaining crime and deviance

Looking ahead

Summary

Mytasklist

Families, personal life and living together

What are families?

Family, history and world forms

Thinking about families: theories and ideas



Some practices of family life

Twenty-first-century families?

Looking ahead: families in the twenty-first century

Summary

Mytasklist

Religion and belief

What is religion?

Understanding religion

The nature of religious organisations

The social shapes of global religions

Religion in europe

Religion in the twentyfirst century

Taking stock and looking ahead

Summary

Mytasklist

Education

Global education, poverty and literacy

Schooling around the world

Understanding education in the modern world

Education in the twenty-first century: some current issues

Looking ahead

Summary

Mytasklist

Health, medicine and well-being

What is health?

Health: a global survey

Some social links to illness

Healthcare provision and medicine

Understanding health and medicine

Hiv/aids and sociology

Death, dying and sociology

Taking stock and looking ahead: health in the twenty-first century

Summary

Mytasklist

Communication and the new media



The media age

Communications and social change

The twentieth century: harbinger of new media

Theories of the media

Three key questions in media analysis

The globalisation of the media

Looking ahead: the future of the media

Summary Mytasklist

Science, cyberspace and the risk society

Risk and the three scientific revolutions of the twentieth century

Knowledge and science: traditions of study

Science as a social construction: the sociology of scientific knowledge

The quantum revolution: human society and the cosmos

The biotechnology revolution: social issues

The computer revolution and the information society Looking to the future: technology and the risk society

Summary Mytasklist

Interlude 4: Researching our generational biographies

Part five: Social change and the twenty-first century

Populations, cities and the space of things to come

The sociology of space

Demography and population

Key factors shaping the population

Population growth

Urbanisation: space and the city

Understanding cities?

Looking ahead: population and urbanisation in the twenty-first century

Summary Mytasklist

Social change and the environment

The global environment and its disasters

Sociology and the natural environment

The changing global environment



Growth and its limits

How social actions degrade and damage our environment

Constructing the social problem of the environment

The environmental movement

Inequalities and the environment

Taking stock and looking ahead: for a sustainable world?

Summary

Mytasklist

Living in the twenty-first century

Sociology tells one grand story, and a multitude of smaller ones

Examining social change

The world as it is now: the good news and the bad news

Sociology and some problems of the world

Multiple modernities and their discontents

The future and change: new kinds of society in the making?

Globalisation revisited

The cyber-information society revisited

Postmodernism revisited

The risk society revisited

The shape of societies to come a new world order?

In conclusion

Summary

Mytasklist

Part six: Web resources for critical thinking: Creating Sociological Imaginations

Twelve pathways into critical sociological thinking

Films

Novels

Art and sociology

Time and space

Website links

YouTube

Thinkers and theory

World statistics

Big debates of our time



Abbreviations and acronyms

Glossary

References

Names Index

Subject Index

About the authors

Acknowledgements

Back Cover