

# BASIC PRINCIPLES AND CALCULATIONS IN CHEMICAL ENGINEERING

NINTH EDITION

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# Conversion Factors

**Instructions:** Locate the given units on the row on the left-hand side of the table. Next, locate the desired units at the top of the column of the table. The conversion factor from the given units to the desired units is listed at the intersection of the row and the column. For example, to convert miles to feet, multiply by 5280.

## Length Equivalents

	meter	kilometer	inch	foot	mile
meter	1	$10^{-3}$	39.37	3.2808	$6.214 \times 10^{-4}$
kilometer	1000	1	$3.937 \times 10^4$	3280.8	0.6214
inch	0.02540	$2.540 \times 10^{-5}$	1	0.08333	$1.5783 \times 10^{-5}$
foot	0.3048	$3.048 \times 10^{-4}$	12	1	$1.894 \times 10^{-4}$
mile	1609.3	1.61	$6.336 \times 10^4$	5280	1

## Mass Equivalents

	grams	kilograms	metric ton	pounds	ton
grams	1	$10^{-3}$	$10^{-6}$	$2.2046 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.102 \times 10^{-6}$
kilograms	1000	1	$10^{-3}$	2.2046	$1.102 \times 10^{-3}$
metric ton	$10^6$	1000	1	2204.6	1.1023
pounds	453.6	0.4536	$4.536 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$5 \times 10^{-4}$
ton	$9.072 \times 10^5$	907.2	0.9072	2000	1

## Volume Equivalents

	liters	m <sup>3</sup>	in <sup>3</sup>	US gallon	ft <sup>3</sup>
liters	1	$10^{-3}$	61.023	0.2642	0.03531
m <sup>3</sup>	1000	1	$61.023 \times 10^3$	264.2	35.31
in <sup>3</sup>	$1.639 \times 10^{-2}$	$1.639 \times 10^{-5}$	1	$4.329 \times 10^{-3}$	$5.787 \times 10^{-4}$
US gallon	3.785	$3.785 \times 10^{-3}$	231	1	0.1337
ft <sup>3</sup>	28.32	0.02832	$1.728 \times 10^3$	7.481	1

# Basic Principles and Calculations in Chemical Engineering

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