

# A Maximus

## DOMAIN-Specific Languages

MARTIN FOWLER WITH REBECCA PARSONS



#### List of Patterns

Adaptive Model (487): Arrange blocks of code in a data structure to implement an alternative computational model.

Alternative Tokenization (319): Alter the lexing behavior from within the parser.

Annotation (445): Data about program elements, such as classes and methods, which can be processed during compilation or execution.

BNF (229): Formally define the syntax of a programming language.

Class Symbol Table (467): Use a class and its fields to implement a symbol table in order to support type-aware autocompletion in a statically typed language.

Closure (397): A block of code that can be represented as an object (or first-class data structure) and placed seamlessly into the flow of code by allowing it to reference its lexical scope.

Construction Builder (179): Incrementally create an immutable object with a builder that stores constructor arguments in fields.

Context Variable (175): Use a variable to hold context required during a parse.

**Decision Table (495):** Represent a combination of conditional statements in a tabular form.

Delimiter-Directed Translation (201): Translate source text by breaking it up into chunks (usually lines) and then parsing each chunk.

Dependency Network (505): A list of tasks linked by dependency relationships. To run a task, you invoke its dependencies, running those tasks as prerequisites.

Dynamic Reception (427): Handle messages without defining them in the receiving class.

**Embedded Interpretation** (305): Embed interpreter actions into the grammar, so that executing the parser causes the text to be directly interpreted to produce the response.

**Embedded Translation (299):** Embed output production code into the parser, so that the output is produced gradually as the parse runs.

Embedment Helper (547): An object that minimizes code in a templating system by providing all needed functions to that templating mechanism.

Expression Builder (343): An object, or family of objects, that provides a fluent interface over a normal command-query API.

Foreign Code (309): Embed some foreign code into an external DSL to provide more elaborate behavior than can be specified in the DSL.

Function Sequence (351): A combination of function calls as a sequence of statements.

Generation Gap (571): Separate generated code from non-generated code by inheritance.

Literal Extension (481): Add methods to program literals.

Literal List (417): Represent language expression with a literal list.

Literal Map (419): Represent an expression as a literal map.

Macro (183): Transform input text into a different text before language processing using Templated Generation.

### Domain-Specific Languages, Portable Documents

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